

Stegniy M.I.

Candidate of Economic Sciences,
Associate Professor of Department of Finances and Credit
Mukachevo State University

MECHANISM ECOLOGICALLY SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF RURAL TERRITORIES: ESSENCE, CONSTITUENTS AND FUNCTIONS

The article is sanctified to the ground of definition «economic mechanism ecologically sustainable development of rural territories» with as aggregate of economic methods, mutually constrained at the level of rural territory in only, managed by legal norms, mechanism, that allows to carry out complex ecology-socio-economy development.

The general structure of mechanism of providing ecologically of sustainable development of rural territories is schematically presented. By basis for forming of mechanism ecologically sustainable development of rural territories there are constituents ecologically sustainable development in co-operation of which and the socio-economic environment of sustainable development of rural territories is formed both at the level of the state and in a regional cut. Exactly they cause the necessity of functioning of four basic mechanisms: economic, ecological, social organizational, institutional-legal.

An economic mechanism does not exist as the closed system, and only as a dynamic and open system which takes into account the aggregate of internal and external factors, because development of rural territory can be braked or limited to different influences and factors. The functions of economic mechanism are accordingly reasonable ecologically sustainable development of rural territory

System organization of rural territories in the conditions of passing to sustainable development must be sent to maximal satisfaction of necessities of rural population, on providing of food and ecological safety of country with effective combination of human, social, technological and natural capitals. In the conditions of calls of globalization, it is necessary to investigate new directions of increase of efficiency of the use of the raw mineral-material, aquatic and forest resources social potential of sustainable development landed are possible.